

Project Name: Soils of the Lower Macquarie Valley, New South Wales
Project Code: Macquarie **Site ID:** 527 **Observation ID:** 1
Agency Name: CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

Site Information

Desc. By:	N.J. McKenzie	Locality:	
Date Desc.:	07/12/85	Elevation:	No Data
Map Ref.:	Sheet No. : 8434 1:10000	Rainfall:	No Data
Northing/Long.:	6479000 AMG zone: 55	Runoff:	Slow
Easting/Lat.:	579200 Datum: AGD66	Drainage:	Well drained

Geology

ExposureType:	Soil pit	Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:	No Data
Geol. Ref.:	No Data	Substrate Material:	No Data

Land Form

Rel/Slope Class:	No Data	Pattern Type:	No Data
Morph. Type:	Upper-slope	Relief:	No Data
Elem. Type:	No Data	Slope Category:	No Data
Slope:	%	Aspect:	No Data

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Hardsetting, Surface crust

Erosion:

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification:		Mapping Unit:	OLD ALLUVIUM MEANDER PLAIN
N/A		Principal Profile Form:	Gn4.12
ASC Confidence:		Great Soil Group:	N/A
Confidence level not specified			

Site Disturbance: Complete clearing. Pasture, native or improved, cultivated at some stage

Vegetation:

Tall Strata - Tussock grass, 0.26-0.5m, Sparse. *Species includes - None Recorded

Surface Coarse Fragments:

Profile Morphology

A1	0 - 0.28 m	Dark reddish brown (2.5YR3/4-Moist); ; Sandy clay; Weak grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Subangular blocky; Many (>5 per 100mm ²) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Many (>5 per 100mm ²) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 0.01m ²) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Moist; Weak consistence; Field pH 7 (Raupach); Many, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Many, fine (1-2mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B1	0.28 - 0.85 m	Dark red (10R3/6-Moist); ; Sandy clay; Weak grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Many (>5 per 100mm ²) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Many (>5 per 100mm ²) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Moist; Weak consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated; Field pH 7.5 (Raupach); Many, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Many, fine (1-2mm) roots; Diffuse, Smooth change to -
B2	0.85 - 1.4 m	Dark red (10R3/6-Moist); ; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Polyhedral; Common (1-5 per 100mm ²) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Firm consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated; Field pH 8 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Common, fine (1-2mm) roots;

Morphological Notes

A1 A very uniform looking profile, very well drained and very red. Difficult to be sure on texture - feels light but ribbons to about 70-90cm.

Observation Notes

Mitchell Soil Profile Class, Well Drained Phase, Compacted by sheep. Very low infiltration at surface.

Site Notes

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Laboratory Test Results:

Depth	pH	1:5 EC	Ca	Exchangeable Mg	Cations K	Na	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m				Cmol (+)/kg				%
0.1 - 0.15	6.9A	0.049A	3.5E	0.7	1	0.4			5.6D	
0.3 - 0.35	6.7A	0.027A								
0.7 - 0.75	7.9A	0.035A	6.5E	2.7	0.5	0.3			10D	
1.3 - 1.35	8.2A	0.068A								

Depth	CaCO3	Organic C	Avail. P	Total P	Total N	Total K	Bulk Density	Particle GV	Size CS	Analysis FS	Silt	Clay
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3			%		
0.1 - 0.15							1.40		23A	32.9	14.6	29.4
0.3 - 0.35							1.32					
0.7 - 0.75							1.55		22.8A	24.7	9.3	43.2
1.3 - 1.35							1.61					

Depth	COLE	Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents						K sat	K unsat
m		Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar	0.5 Bar	1 Bar	5 Bar	15 Bar	
				g/g	m3/m3				mm/h
0.1 - 0.15	0.043A			0.18G				0.09D	
0.3 - 0.35	0.047A			0.17G				0.1D	
0.7 - 0.75	0.044A			0.17G				0.13D	
1.3 - 1.35	0.065A			0.15G				0.15D	

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Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

15C1_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca ²⁺ ,Mg ²⁺ ,Na ⁺ ,K ⁺) - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_K	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_MG	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_NA	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15J_BASES	Sum of Bases
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
P10_CF_C	Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_CS	Coarse sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_FS	Fine sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_Z	Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm ³
P3B1GV_15	15 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of ground sample (<2mm) using pressure plate
P3B4GV_01	0.1 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of soil clods (Soil Survey Staff,1967)
P5_COLE	Coefficient of Linear Extensibility (Grossman et al. 1968)